Definition of developing countries: “Developing countries are defined according to their Gross National Income (GNI) per capita per year. Countries with a GNI of US$ 11,905 and less are defined as developing”

The International Statistical Institute “Developing Countries” 2013 <http://www.isi-web.org/component/content/article/5-root/root/81-developing>

V= Morality

Implied through the resolution

VC= Utilitarianism

1) Net benefit analysis is the only way to consider competing options

2) Only applicable ethical theory in the real world

C1) Global Warming

Occurring now

Tom Wessels, (Prof., Ecology, New England Graduate School), THE MYTH OF PROGRESS: TOWARD A SUSTAINABLE FUTURE, 2006, 52.

“There is no longer… confirm climate change.”

Threat to the earth as a whole

George Monbiot, (Environmental Journalist, The Guardian), HEAT: HOW TO STOP THE PLANET FROM BURNING, 2007, xi.

“If in the year 2030… without our help”

Greatest threat to life on the planet

Cynthia Bily, (Journalist), GLOBAL WARMING: OPPOSING VIEWPOINTS, 2006, 90

“Left unchecked, they argue…major military conflict”

Resource extraction prioritization in developing countries makes global warming worse

"A Bad Climate for Development." *The Economist*. The Economist Newspaper Limited, 17 Sept. 2009. Web. 26 Dec. 2013. <http://www.economist.com/node/14447171>.

“IN LATE April Mostafa… footprints are much smaller.”

C2) Pollution

Resource extraction causes pollution

Hariadi Kartodihardjo & Hira Jhamtani, Lecturer University of Indonesia & activist at Institute for Global Justice, 2009, Environmental Politics and Power in Indonesia, eds. H. Kartodiharjo and H. Jhamtani, p. 2

“Exploitative central and regional… in protection forests”

Pollution kills

Lang, Susan S. "Water, Air and Soil Pollution Causes 40 Percent of Deaths Worldwide, Cornell Research Survey Finds." *Water, Air and Soil Pollution Causes 40 Percent of Deaths Worldwide, Cornell Research Survey Finds.* Cornell Chronicle, 2 Aug. 2007. Web. 21 Dec. 2013. <http://www.news.cornell.edu/stories/2007/08/pollution-causes-40-percent-deaths-worldwide-study-finds>.

“About 40 percent… the researchers conclude.”

C3) Effect on developing nations

a) Economy- doesn’t provide a net benefit to the country

Gavin Wright, (Prof., Economic History, Stanford U.), CHALLENGE, Mar/Apr 2004, 7

“What the studies…reasonably solid fact.”

b) Citizens- resource extraction isn’t helpful to people within developing nations

Darryl Reed, (Prof., Business, York U.), JOURNAL OF BUSINESS ETHICS, 2002, 214

“Historically, REIs have… problems noted below”